

Moderate

Assistant Engineer (Electrical), Class-2

2025

Building Department

A single phase motor is connected to 400V, 50Hz supply. The motor draws a current of 31.7A at a power factor 0.7 lag. The additional reactive power (in VAR)

A

4756

B

4873

C

4299

D

9055.3

Correct

Correct Answer: D

Full Detailed Explanation

Concept & Reasoning: Power factor 0.7 lag means the motor absorbs inductive reactive power. A shunt capacitor supplies equal leading VARs if the target is unity power factor. Compute either $Q = P \tan \phi$ or $Q = S \sin \phi$. The problem does not state a different target power factor, so the final key implies complete compensation. How to Solve It in the Exam: For unity correction, capacitor $kVAR = \text{original inductive } kVAR$. Important Exam Point: State the target power factor; here the final answer assumes unity. Editorial / Answer-Key Note: The official GPSC final answer key revised the provisional outcome for this question from A to D. Related Revision Path: This question sits in the revision path Power System → Power Factor Correction → Capacitor Banks.

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