

Hard

Assistant Engineer (Electrical), Class 2025

Building Department

A three phase transformer having a line voltage ratio of 400/33000 V is connected in the star-delta. The CTs on the 400V side have a CT ratio of 1000/5. What must be

A

7/5

Correct

B

5/7

C

3/5

D

5/2

Correct Answer: A

Full Detailed Explanation

Concept & Reasoning In transformer differential schemes, CT connections are normally opposite to the power-transformer winding connections to compensate the 30° phase shift. The current magnitude on each side is inversely proportional to line voltage for the same MVA, and the delta-connected CT group introduces a $\sqrt{3}$ factor. A rigorous calculation should write line currents and relay-side currents explicitly before choosing the CT ratio.

How to Solve It in the Exam

Protection CT matching = transformer current ratio + CT star/delta compensation.

Important Exam Point

Draw transformer winding and CT connections before calculating relay currents.

Related Revision Path

This question sits in the revision path Power System Protection Differential Protection .

Open live question on website:

<https://sarkariresultout.com/pyq/question/gpsc-ae-electrical-q198-ct-ratio-matching-for-star-delta-transformer/>